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Wildlife Food Plants of the Southwest

by

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Introduction

Manipulation of food plants is one of the best techniques a biologist has to increase wildlife populations. Before manipulation can occur, however, information must be available on the various types of plants (grasses, forbs, trees, and shrubs) that are eaten by different species of wildlife. For the Southwest, information on food habits is available from many sources. Until now, individual studies have not been brought together in one publication for quick reference.

This information is part of a file for the RUN WILD data base management system for Arizona and New Mexico. The system contains information on species habitat associations, distribution, protection status, references, cover requirements, and general food habits. Detailed food habits data are available now for only 30 of the species in RUN WILD because we restricted our information to published results for Arizona and New Mexico.

Section I is a list of animals and the plants they eat. The animals are listed in alphabetical order within two major animal groups by their scientific names. The common name for animals is given also in this section. The plants in the diet of each animal are listed alphabetically within plant groups by both their scientific and common names.

Section II is a list of animals which eat each plant species. The plant species are listed alphabetically by their scientific names within four major plant groups. Common names are given for each plant. The animals which eat each plant species are listed in alphabetical order by common name, along with a listing for the part of the plant each animal eats, the seasons during which the animal eats the plant, and a number which references the research on which the information is based.

Section III lists references for the information in Section II.

Scientific and common names of birds follow American Ornithologist's Union. The authority for mammals is the Revised Checklist of North American Mammals North of Mexico. Scientific and common names of plants follow Principal Range Plants of the Central and Southern Rocky Mountains.

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# Section I
## Animal Species and the Plants They Eat

### Birds

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Forb
Croton spp.

Croton

Forb
Cycloloma atriplicifolium

Tumble ringwing

Forb
Dalea formosa

Feather dalea

Forb
Dithyreus spp.

Spectaclepod

Forb
Euphorbia albomarginata

Euphorbia

Forb
Gilia longiflora

Whitemargin euphorbia

Forb
Helianthus annuus

Common sunflower

Forb
Hoffmanseggia densiflora

Indian rushpea

Forb
Lesquerella spp.

Bladderpod

Forb
Lesquerella gordonii

Bladderpod

Forb
Lithospermum incisum

Gromwell

Forb
Mollugo spp.

Golden blazingstar

Forb
Mollugo verticillata

Carpetweed

Forb
Salvia spp.

Sage

Forb
Sphaeralcea spp.

Globemallow

Forb
Tidestromia lanuginosa

Woolly tidestromia

Forb
Verbesina spp.

Crownbeard

Forb
Verbesina encelioides

Golden crownbeard

Tree-shrub
Acacia constricta

Mesquite acacia

Tree-shrub
Artemisia filifolia

Sand sagebrush

Tree-shrub
Gutierrezia spp.

Snakeweed

Tree-shrub
Gutierrezia sarothrae

Broom snakeweed

Tree-shrub
Prosopis juliflora

Mesquite

Columba fasciata

Band-tailed pigeon

Tree-shrub
Quercus gambelii

Gambel oak

Cyanocitta stelleri

Steller's jay

Tree-shrub
Quercus spp.

Oak

Cyrtonyx montezumae

Montezuma quail

Grass
Panicum spp.

Panicum, witchgrass

Grass
Paspalum spp.

Paspalum

Grass
Setaria spp.

Bristlegrass, millet

Grass
Sorghum halepense

Johnsongrass

Grasslike
Cyperus spp.

Platsedge

Forb
Brodiaea spp.

Brodiaea

Forb
Cassia wrightii

Wrights partridgepea

Forb
Commelina dianthifolia

Birdsibl dayflower

Forb
Desmodium rosee

Roses tickclover

Forb
Diodia teres

Rough buttonweed

Forb
Euphorbia dentata

Toothed euphorbia

Forb
Galactia wrightii

Wright milkpea

Forb
Ipomoea spp.

Morningglory

Forb
Kallstroemia spp.

Caltrop

Forb
Lotus spp.

Deervetch

Forb
Lupinus spp.

Lupine

Forb
Physalis spp.

Groundcherry

Forb
Portulaca spp.

Portulaca

Forb
Psoralea tenuiflora

Slimflower scurfpea

Forb
Solanum spp.

Nightshade

Forb
Vicia spp.

Vetch

Tree-shrub
Agave spp.

Agave

Tree-shrub
Calliandra eriophylla

Falsemesquite calliandra

Tree-shrub
Celtis reticulata

Netleaf hackberry

Tree-shrub
Juniperus deppeana

Alligator juniper

Tree-shrub
Mimosa dysocarpa

Velvetpod mimosa

Tree-shrub
Opuntia spp.

Opuntia

Tree-shrub
Quercus spp.

Oak

Tree-shrub
Quercus gambelii

Gambel oak

Tree-shrub
Yucca elata

Soaptree yucca
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Zenaida asiatica
White-winged dove

Zenaida macroura
Mourning dove

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Agoseris spp.
Ambrosia psilostachya
Astragalus spp.
Cleome serrulata
Eriogonum spp.
Eriogonum pharacieoides
Erodium cicutarium
Helianthus annuus
Lappula redovskii
Lathyrus spp.
Lathyrus arizonicus
Melilotus alba
Myosurus spp.
Physalis spp.
Polygonum spp.
Silene antirrhina
Taraxacum spp.
Trifolium spp.
Viguiera spp.
Arctostaphylos pungens
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
Garrya wrightii
Juniperus spp.
Juniperus deppeana
Pinus spp.
Pinus edulis
Pinus ponderosa
Quercus spp.
Quercus gambelii
Quercus undulata
Rhus glabra
Rhus trilobata
Rubes spp.
Rosa spp.
Argemone hispida
Croton spp.
Acacia greggii
Carnegiea gigantea
Condalia lycioides
Condalia spathulata
Fouquieria splendens
Bouteloua eriopoda
Echinochloa spp.
Eriochloa spp.
Hordeum spp.
Panicum spp.
Sorghum halepense
Carex spp.
Cyperus rotundus
Amaranthus spp.
Arabis spp.
Croton spp.
Cryptantha spp.
Euphorbia spp.
Helianthus annuus
Kallstroemia spp.
Mentzelia pumila
Phaseolus spp.
Polanisia dodecandra
Salsola kali
Solanaire rostratum
Trianthema portulacastrum
Morus spp.
Agoseris
Western ragweed
Milkvetch, loco
Bee spiderflower
Eriogonum
Wirestem eriogonum
Alfileria
Sunflower
Common sunflower
Stickseed
peavine
Arizona peavine
White sweetclover
Mousetail
Groundcherry
Knotweed
Sleepy silene
Dandelion
Clover
Goldeneye
Pointleaf manzanita
Bearberry
Wright silktassel
Juniper
Alligator juniper
Pine
Pinyon
Ponderosa pine
Oak
Gambel oak
Wavyleaf oak
Smooth sumac
Skunkbush sumac
Gooseberry, currant
Rose
Hedgehog pricklepoppy
Croton
Catclaw acacia
Saguaro
Lotevood condalia
Knifeleaf condalia
Ocotillo
Black grama
Cockspar
Cupgrass
Barley
Panicum, witchgrass
Johnsongrass
Sedge
Nutgrass flatsedge
Amaranth
Rockcress
Croton
Cryptantha
Euphorbia
Common sunflower
Saltrop
Golden blazingstar
Bean
Clammyweed
Common russianthistle
Buffalobur nightshade
Desert horse-purslane
Mulberry
## Mammals

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**Neotoma albigula**
White-throated woodrat

**Odocoileus hemionus**
Mule deer

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**Odocoileus virginianus** 
White-tailed deer

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Jumping cholla
Knowlton hophornbeam
Littleleaf mockorange
Mistletoe
Mesquite mistletoe
Juniper mistletoe
Engelmann spruce
Blue spruce
Pinyon
Ponderosa pine
Quaking aspen
Mesquite
Common chokecherry
Douglas-fir
Hoptree
Oak
Emory oak
Gambel oak
Gray oak
Shrub live oak
Wallow oak
Hollyleaf buckthorn
Sumac
Sugar sumac
Skunkbush sumac
New Mexico locust
Rose
Woods rose
New Mexican raspberry
American red raspberry
Blackhead elder
Silver buffaloberry
California jojoba
Snowberry
Mountain serviceberry
Yucca
Datil yucca
Soaptree yucca

Grass
Agoseris
Louisiana sagebrush
Purplehead brodiaea
Thistle
Dodder
Larkspur
Eriogonum
Alfileria
Euphorbia
Morningglory
Scarlet starglory
Pinkthroated morningglory
Lewis flax
Prairie spiderwort
White fir
Catclaw acacia
Maple
Agave
Palmer agave
Arizona madrone
Manzanita
Falsemesquite calliandra
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Desert ceanothus
Deerbrush ceanothus
Cercocarpus
Birchleaf cercocarpus
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<td>Krameria grayi</td>
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**Notes:**
- Ovis canadensis: Mountain sheep
- Grass: Andropogon barbinonis
- Forb: Amaranthus spp.
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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Common Name</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Krameria parvifolia</td>
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<td>California jojoba</td>
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<td>Gambel oak</td>
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<td>Bromus rubens</td>
<td>Foxtail brome</td>
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<td>Fluffgrass</td>
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<td>Eveningprimrose</td>
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## Section II
### Plant Species and the Animals That Eat Them
#### Grasses

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plants</th>
<th>Common name</th>
<th>Plant parts eaten</th>
<th>Season(s)</th>
<th>Reference</th>
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<td><strong>Common name</strong></td>
<td><strong>Plant parts eaten</strong></td>
<td><strong>Season(s)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Reference</strong></td>
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1/1 = January, February, March
2 = April, May, June
3 = July, August, September
4 = October, November, December

17
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# Trees and Shrubs

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Red mahonia  
Mule deer  
Berries  
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Berberis repens  
Creeping mahonia  
Elk  
Unknown  
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Brickellia spp.  
Brickellia  
Gambel's quail  
Seeds  
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Calliandra spp.  
Calliandra  
Antelope jackrabbit  
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Unknown  89

Calliandra eriophylla  
Falsemesquite calliandra  
Antelope jackrabbit  
Unknown  
Unknown  12

Canotia holacantha  
Canotia  
Antelope jackrabbit  
Unknown  
Unknown  89

Carlowrightia arizonica  
Arizona carlowrightia  
Gambel's quail  
Seeds  123 42

Carnegiea gigantea  
Saguaro  
Coyote  
Fruit  3 26

Ceanothus spp.  
Ceanothus  
Black-tailed jackrabbit  
Unknown  
Unknown  89

Ceanothus fendleri  
Fendler ceanothus  
Elk  
Unknown  4 9

Ceanothus greggii  
Desert ceanothus  
Mule deer  
Leaves  All year 85

Ceanothus integerrimus  
Deerbrush ceanothus  
White-tailed deer  
Leaves, stems, twigs  234 62

Celtis pallida  
Spiny hackberry  
Javelina  
Berries  3 4 27
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Section III
Literature Cited


49. Lang, E. M. 1958. Elk of New Mexico. New Mexico Department of Game and Fish Bulletin Number 8, 33 p. Santa Fe.


82. Spicer, Robert L. 1959. Wild turkey in New Mexico. New Mexico Department of Game and Fish Bulletin 10, 64 p. Santa Fe.


